



**SOURCES:** Chart—Center for Summer Learning, Johns Hopkins University; see also Richard L. Allington and Anne McGill-Franzen, “The Impact of Summer Setback on the Reading Achievement Gap,” *Phi Delta Kappan*, September 2003, pp. 68-75.

As seen in Jim Trelease seminar/  
*The Read-Aloud Handbook*  
(Penguin Books, 2006)